

DETROIT, MICH.

OCT 5 1891

US. 96 Pg v. 5

WEEKLY ABSTRACT OF SANITARY REPORTS.

VOL. V.
No. 1.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE SUPERVISING SURGEON-GENERAL,
U. S. MARINE-HOSPITAL SERVICE,
Washington, D. C., January 3, 1890.

Abstract of Domestic and Foreign Sanitary Reports received during the week ended January 3, 1890, published in accordance with section 4, Act of Congress, approved April 29, 1878.

UNITED STATES.

SPECIAL REPORTS.

Influenza.

MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*—The health officer's weekly sanitary report, dated December 28, 1889, says: "Influenza epidemic. Ten per cent. of the population."

U. S. MARINE-HOSPITAL SERVICE,
Port of Vineyard Haven, Mass., Surgeon's Office,
December 26, 1889.

SIR: I have the honor to state that the U. S. Revenue Steamer Galatin put into this harbor yesterday with a large number of the crew disabled.

I was summoned and found seven men suffering with slight chills, severe headache, general muscular pains, slight febrile action, accompanied with loss of appetite, sleeplessness, furred tongue, and fetid breath. One other case was convalescent and had returned to duty.

I was unable to reach any other conclusion than that it was an influenza or simple febricula, and I forward the above statement as a contribution to the history of the present popular epidemic called "La Grippe."

I was unable to ascertain any local cause for this trouble aboard the ship, as there had been no extraordinary climatic conditions or any thing of unsanitary nature in the forecastle.

Very respectfully,

CHAS. E. BANKS,
Passed Assistant-Surgeon, M.-H. S.

To the SUPERVISING SURGEON-GENERAL,
U. S. Marine-Hospital Service, Washington, D. C.

NEW YORK—*Rochester.*—The registrar of vital statistics reports, under date of December 28, 1889: "Seven deaths from pneumonia—apparently no 'Grippe.'"

Reports of States and Yearly and Monthly Reports of Cities and Counties.

CALIFORNIA—*City and County of San Francisco.*—Month of November, 1889. Population, 330,000. Total deaths, 479; including croup, 8; diphtheria, 10; enteric fever, 23; whooping-cough, 3; and scarlet fever, 2.

IOWA—*Davenport.*—Month of November, 1889. Population, 33,715. Total deaths, 26; including croup, 1; diphtheria, 9; and enteric fever, 1.

MICHIGAN.—Week ended December 21, 1889. Reports to the State board of health, Lansing, from 47 observers, indicate that cerebro-spinal meningitis, membranous croup, and scarlet fever increased, and inflammation of brain, cholera infantum, cholera morbus, diarrhoea, dysentery, erysipelas, typho-malarial fever, inflammation of kidney, and puerperal fever decreased in area of prevalence. Diphtheria was reported present in 29 places; scarlet fever at 25 places; enteric fever at 21 places; measles at 8 places; and small-pox at 1 place, Muskegon.

NEW JERSEY—*Hudson County.*—Month of November, 1889. Population, 282,254. Total deaths, 475; including measles, 2; scarlet fever, 1; diphtheria, 47; whooping-cough, 3; and enteric fever, 20.

NEW YORK.—Month of November, 1889. Reports to the State board of health show a total of 7,285 deaths during the month; including enteric fever, 160; scarlet fever, 56; measles, 25; whooping-cough, 55; croup and diphtheria, 501; diarrhoeal diseases, 110; and consumption, 944. The Monthly Bulletin says:

In 125 cities, villages, and large towns, having an aggregate population of 4,012,000, there were during November 6,039 deaths, representing an annual death rate per 1,000 of 18.06. In the infant mortality there is little variation from that of last month. The zymotic death rate is materially less than that of last month and also than that of November, 1888. This diminution is due to fewer deaths from typhoid fever, diphtheria, and diarrhoea. Typhoid fever caused 2.32 per cent. of the mortality this month, and 3.24 per cent. last month; about the same variation occurred in 1888. Diphtheria, which increased greatly in October, causing 7.12 per cent. of all deaths, has fallen off to 6.86 instead of continuing to increase; it is reported from but 20 rural towns not enumerated in the Bulletin. Diarrhoea shows the customary decrease. There is little variation in other zymotic diseases. In each 1,000 deaths there were 129.51 from consumption and 179.46 per 1,000 above five years of age.

RHODE ISLAND.—Month of December, 1889. From the Monthly Bulletin for December the following is extracted:

Health of the State.—With a single exception, the medical correspondents of the board, representing every section of the State, report a less than usual amount of general sickness.

Diarrhoeal and malarial diseases had decreased about 80 per cent., typhoid fever about 75 per cent., and acute diseases of the brain about 40 per cent.

Diphtheria and scarlet fever were reported as present in a few localities only, and in those in sporadic and mild form.

Measles were reported from eight localities, and were largely prevalent or epidemic in West Scituate and Foster, and in the vicinity of Greenville and the villages in the western half of Warwick.

Whooping cough was prevalent in moderate numbers in Smithfield, Gloucester, Foster, and Warwick, and was epidemic in Berkeley.

Bronchitis and catarrhal influenza had increased 100 per cent., and rheumatism 50 per cent., compared with the previous month.

During the month of November, 1889, there were 421 deaths from all causes; including croup, 7; diphtheria, 14; enteric fever, 20; measles, 3; scarlet fever, 1; and whooping cough, 2.

TENNESSEE—*Chattanooga*.—Month of November, 1889. Population, 40,000. Total deaths, 40; including croup, 1; and enteric fever, 1.

MORTALITY TABLE, CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

FOREIGN.

(Reports received through the Department of State and other channels.)

GREAT BRITAIN—England and Wales.—The deaths registered in 28 great towns of England and Wales during the week ended December 14 corresponded to an annual rate of 23.1 a thousand of the aggregate population, which is estimated at 9,555,406. The lowest rate was recorded in Norwich, viz., 17.1, and the highest in Plymouth, viz., 34.7 a thousand. Diphtheria caused 5 deaths in Salford, 2 in Liverpool, 3 in Plymouth, and 2 in Oldham.

London.—One thousand seven hundred and sixty-eight deaths were registered during the week, including measles, 30; scarlet fever, 12; diphtheria, 35; whooping-cough, 49; enteric fever, 15; and diarrhoea and dysentery, 14. The deaths from all causes corresponded to an annual rate of 21.2 a thousand. Diseases of the respiratory organs caused 552 deaths. In greater London 2,245 deaths were registered, corresponding to an annual rate of 20.8 a thousand of the population. In the "outer ring" the deaths included measles, 3; scarlet fever, 2; diphtheria, 2; and whooping-cough, 6.

Ireland.—The average annual death rate, represented by the deaths registered during the week ended December 14, in the 16 principal town districts of Ireland, was 28.2 a thousand of the population. The lowest rate was recorded in Kilkenny, viz., 12.7, and the highest in Londonderry, viz., 32.1 a thousand. In Dublin and suburbs 218 deaths were registered, including measles, 2; enteric fever, 6; whooping-cough, 3; and diarrhoea, 2.

Scotland.—The deaths registered in eight principal towns during the week ended December 14 corresponded to an annual rate of 23.6 a thousand of the population, which is estimated at 1,314,274. The lowest mortality was recorded in Leith, viz., 16.3, and the highest in Glasgow, viz., 26.6 a thousand. The aggregate number of deaths registered from all causes was 604, including measles, 20; scarlet fever, 8; diphtheria, 20; whooping-cough, 16; fever, 7; and diarrhoea, 14.

Malta and Gozo.—Two hundred and ten deaths were registered during the last half of November, 1889, including diphtheria, 5; enteric fever, 2; and dysentery, 1.

DUTCH GUIANA—Paramaribo.—Month of October, 1889. Population, 27,752. Total deaths, 73; none from contagious diseases.

CUBA—Havana.—Two deaths from yellow fever were reported during the week ended December 19, 1889.

Cardenas.—December 20, 1889. Cool and dry weather prevails, with good health.

BAHAMAS—Nassau, N. P.—December 21, 1889. City is healthy. Weather pleasant and dry.

MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN CITIES.

Cities.	Week ended.	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes.	Deaths from—							
				Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Small-pox.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	
London.....	Dec. 7.	5,642,015	2,158					8	31	58	51
Glasgow.....	Dec. 14.	545,678	270					6	3	5	11
Warsaw.....	Nov. 30.	445,770	275		39			4	19		9
Warsaw.....	Dec. 7.	445,770	284		24			5	19		
Calcutta.....	Nov. 9.	433,219	187	16						2	
Rome.....	Sept. 14.	407,936	170				4			4	
Rio de Janeiro.....	Nov. 23.	350,000	253		5	18	6	6			
Rio de Janeiro.....	Nov. 30.	350,000	241		3	19	5	3			
Copenhagen.....	Dec. 7.	307,000	121					2	2	16	
Genoa.....	Dec. 14.	180,422	107			2				1	
Trieste.....	Dec. 7.	158,054	79				3			2	
Stuttgart.....	Dec. 14.	125,510	47						1		
Pernambuco.....	Nov. 19.	120,000	66			1	1	2			
Havre.....	Dec. 7.	112,074	48				2	1			
Barmen.....	Dec. 14.	109,000	47							1	2
Catania.....	Dec. 9.	108,000	56				1			4	
Mayence.....	Nov. 30.	65,802	31							5	
Mayence.....	Dec. 7.	65,802	27								
Vera Cruz.....	Dec. 19.	23,800	22								
Gibraltar.....	Dec. 8.	23,681	9				1				
Kingston, Can.....	Dec. 20.	18,287	2								
Laguayra.....	Dec. 14.	7,428	4								

JOHN B. HAMILTON,
Supervising Surgeon-General, Marine-Hospital Service.